**The Crusades – BBC Documentary**

November 1095: Pope Urban II gave a speech – what did he call for?

Summer 1096 – how many people left for Jerusalem?

Why was the Christian world divided?

Why did Urban II want to crusade? What did he tell the people in his speech at Clermont?

How did society and religious beliefs of the time enable the crusade?

Who responded to the call? Why did they fight?

Who was Count Raymond of Toulouse?

Who chronicled the expedition?

Why was the journey to the Holy Land so dangerous?

Who did they attack on the way?

Describe Constantinople.

Why had the Byzantine Emperor been calling for support?

What happened at the siege of Nicaea?

Why was the Muslim state in disarray?

Why did the crusaders divide their armies in two? What was the plan? What happened to them?

How were thee crusaders able to survive?

1097 – how had the journey affected the crusaders.

Who ruled Antioch? Why was it such a challenge?

How did the siege of Antioch affect the crusaders?

Beauamond – The deal to gain Antioch – Who did the Crusaders overcome Antioch?

How significant was the discovery of the Holy Lance?

Why is Matthew’s chronicle important?

Why were the Muslim army defeated?

Describe Peter’s trial.

How did the crusaders capture Jerusalem?

**Episode 2 – Clash of Titans – up to 19.21 minutes**

Why were the Muslims divided?

How had the Crusaders developed their control over the region?

What was ‘Jihad’ in the eyes of Muslims?

1146 – Nuhr al Din and Saladin – who were they and how were they successful?

How significant was Saladin’s near-death experience?

Explain the battle of Hattin.

When and how did Saladin capture Jerusalem?