

**Section A**

Answer **one** question from this section.

- 1 (a) Study Fig. 1.1, which shows information about population change in Norway between January 1 and 30 April 2013.

births	14 168
deaths	11 363
immigration	18 948
emigration	9 319

**Fig. 1.1**

- (i) The total population of Norway on 1 January 2013 was 5 051 275. Which of the following describes what happened to the total population by 30 April 2013? Tick **one** answer in the table below:

	Tick (✓)
decreased	
increased	
stayed the same	

[1]

- (ii) Calculate the net migration for Norway between 1 January and 30 April 2013. You should show your calculations.

[2]

- (iii) Suggest **three** reasons why many MEDCs in Europe have positive net migration.

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[3]

(iv) Describe the difficulties faced by international migrants moving to and living in a new country.

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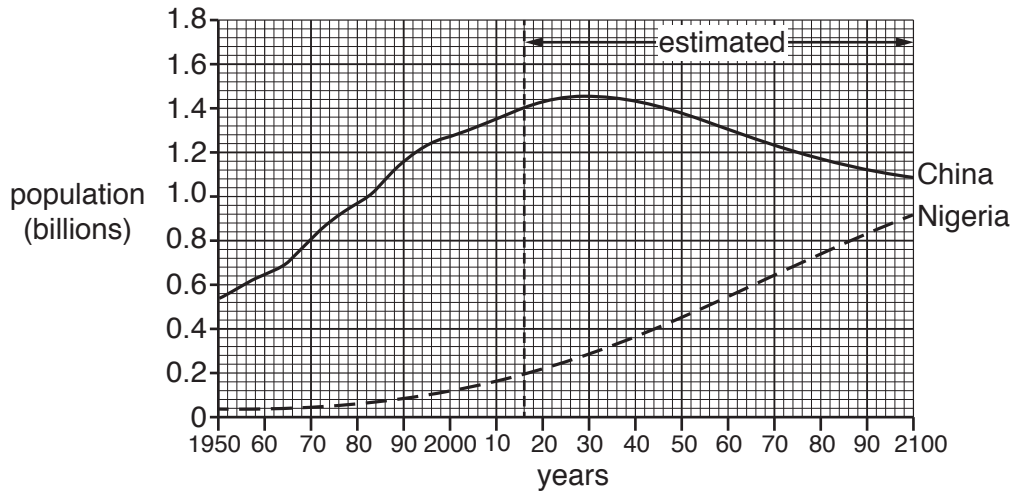
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**(b)** Study Fig 1.2, which shows information about the population of China and Nigeria between 1950 and 2100 (estimated).



**Fig. 1.2**

**(i)** Compare the populations of China and Nigeria between 1950 and 2100 (estimated). You should refer to years and use statistics in your answer.

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**(ii)** Explain why birth rates are high in LEDCs such as Nigeria.

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