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Differences in economic development between countries

- 1 Which refers to an increase in the economic wellbeing and standard of living within a country?
A economic development **C** gross domestic product
B economic growth **D** production possibility frontier

- 2 Which factor does **not** account for differences in the economic development of countries?
A exchange rate fluctuations **C** population growth
B investment in education and healthcare **D** productivity levels

- 3 Which is least likely to be an indicator of economic development?
A gender equality **C** higher interest rates
B greater self-esteem **D** political freedom

- 4 Which sector of the economy do most people in less economically developed countries (LEDCs) tend to work in?
A primary **C** secondary
B public **D** tertiary

- 5 Attracting foreign direct investment (FDI) will enable a country to enjoy higher levels of what?
A imports **C** savings
B productivity **D** unemployment

- 6 Define the term *economic development*. [2 marks]
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- 7 With reference to investment in the economy, explain the importance of savings. [2 marks]
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- 8 Explain how differences in population growth between countries have an impact on their level of economic development. [4 marks]

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- 9 As an economy develops, there tends to be a shift away from reliance on primary and secondary sector production. Explain why this is the case. [4 marks]

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- 10 Analyse how healthcare and education have a direct impact on a country's economic development. [6 marks]

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