**Challenges facing newly independent states in the first 10 years**

**India 1948 - 1958**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Challenge | Explanation | Examples | Response | Success |
| Political Challenges* Constitution
* Political Rule
* Racial and separatist movements
 |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic and Religious Challenges* Ethnic division
* Religious division
* Language
* Nationalism
 |  |  |  |  |
| Economic Challenges  |  |  |  |  |
| Social and cultural Challenges |  |  |  |  |
| Interaction with neighbours and the wider world |  |  |  |  |

**Pakistan**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Challenge | Explanation | Examples | Response | Success |
| Political Challenges* Constitution
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 |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic and Religious Challenges* Ethnic division
* Religious division
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 |  |  |  |  |
| Economic Challenges  |  |  |  |  |
| Social and cultural Challenges |  |  |  |  |
| Interaction with neighbours and the wider world |  |  |  |  |

**Cuba/Ireland**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Challenge | Explanation | Examples | Response | Success |
| Political Challenges* Constitution
* Political Rule
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 |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic and Religious Challenges* Ethnic division
* Religious division
* Language
* Nationalism
 |  |  |  |  |
| Economic Challenges  |  |  |  |  |
| Social and cultural Challenges |  |  |  |  |
| Interaction with neighbours and the wider world |  |  |  |  |

**Challenges facing newly independent states after the first 10 years**

**India**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Challenge | Explanation | Examples | Response | Success |
| Political Challenges* Constitution
* Political Rule
* Racial and separatist movements
 |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic and Religious Challenges* Ethnic division
* Religious division
* Language
* Nationalism
 |  |  |  |  |
| Economic Challenges  |  |  |  |  |
| Social and cultural Challenges |  |  |  |  |
| Interaction with neighbours and the wider world |  |  |  |  |

**Pakistan**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Challenge | Explanation | Examples | Response | Success |
| Political Challenges* Constitution
* Political Rule
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 |  |  |  |  |
| Ethnic and Religious Challenges* Ethnic division
* Religious division
* Language
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| Social and cultural Challenges |  |  |  |  |
| Interaction with neighbours and the wider world |  |  |  |  |

**Cuba/Ireland**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Challenge | Explanation | Examples | Response | Success |
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| Economic Challenges  |  |  |  |  |
| Social and cultural Challenges |  |  |  |  |
| Interaction with neighbours and the wider world |  |  |  |  |