**Why was Apartheid Introduced?**

**Sample Sourcework Q1 in the style of IB Paper 1**

**Source A**

*From South Africa History Online,* [*http://www.sahistory.org.za/topic/destruction-sophiatown*](http://www.sahistory.org.za/topic/destruction-sophiatown)

The ANC protested the removals and launched an 18 month campaign against the proposed removals "We won't move / ons sal nie dak nie / Asihambi” were the slogans popularised by Congress. The people of Sophiatown were mobilised against the removals. And in parliament, the Minister of Justice claimed that the ANC would oppose the removals with force, using machine-guns, cars loaded with explosives, and tyres which would be filled with explosives and rolled towards the police. Two days before the removals were scheduled to take place, 2000 police, armed with automatic rifles, invaded Sophiatown and started moving out the first families to a new settlement named Meadowlands. The armed resistance was nowhere to be seen. That first night, in the pouring rain, 110 families were moved out of Sophiatown to the new township of Meadowlands in Soweto.

**Source B**

*Mr. W.H. Stuart, The Native Representative for the Transekei’s method of determining a person’s racial category.*

The eyelid test is this: if when a person closes his eyelid under ordinary conditions the colour is continuous and uniform there is nothing to indicate “coloured” blood. But if the eyelid is rather startlingly white – that is one of the signs. I used to test people by dropping something and their eyes would look downwards, and then you knew who they were. It was so simple.

**Questions (10 minutes timed conditions)**

**1. a)** According to Source A, why was did the police send 2000 armed police into Sophiatown? [3 marks]

**1. b)** What message is conveyed by Source B? [2 marks]